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English Questions for CLAT Exam.

CLAT English Quiz 33

Direction: In this question, choose the word that best expresses the meaning of the given word and mark it as your answer.

1. Aphorism

1. Aphorism				
A. Short, wise saying	B. Piety	С. Неар	D. Calibration	
2. Genial				
A. Over bearing	B. Blemished	C. Friendly	D. Hollow	
3. Prevaricate				
A. Capitulate	B. Equivocate	C. Emulate	D. Corroborate	
4. Enervate				
A. Enclose	B. Weaken	C. Liberate	D. Pledge	
5. Redolent	Smai	rtKoor		
A. Placid	B. Bestial	C. Reminiscent	D. Hackneyed	
6. Querulous	The Ques	tion Bank		
A. Belligerent	B. Obstreperous	C. Nagging	D. Unclear	
7. Fecund				
A. Enemy	B. Fertile	C. Poor	D. Fluent	
8. Obsequious				
A. Opulent	B. Servile	C. Officious	D. Ostensible	
9. Punctilious				
A. Belligerent	B. Formal	C. Punctual	D. Expensive	
10. Stupor				
A. Enthusiasm	B. Idiot	C. Wise	D. Torpor	

Correct Answers:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Α	С	В	В	С	С	В	В	В	D

Explanations:

1. We use the noun aphorism when we have something compact and astute to say, such as "People who live in glass houses shouldn't throw stones." An aphorism is a statement or saying that is both efficiently presented and either witty or wise.

Out of the given choices, 'short, wise saying' is synonymous to the word 'aphorism'.

Hence, **option A** is correct.

2. If you're **friendly and outgoing**, you're genial. You can be a genial host or a genial guest.

Common synonyms to the word 'Genial' are affable, amiable, cordial and **friendly**.

Hence, **option C** is correct.

3. Prevaricate (Verb): to make a statement one knows to be untrue.

Ex. During the hearings the witness was willing to prevaricate in order to protect his friend.

Synonyms: fabricate, fib, lie, **equivocate**, fudge, palter, etc.

Antonyms: assert, swear, testify, authenticate, confirm, substantiate, validate, verify, etc.

Clearly, among the choices given, the word 'Equivocate' is a synonym of the word 'Prevaricate'.

Hence, option B is correct answer.

4. Enervate (Verb): make (someone) feel drained of energy or vitality.

Ex. The bullet wound did not enervate the suspect enough to slow him down during the chase.

Synonyms: exhaust, tire, fatigue, weary, wear out, devitalize, drain, sap, **weaken**, etc.

Antonyms: brace, energize, enliven, invigorate, quicken, stimulate, vitalize, vivify, etc.

Clearly, among the choices given, the word 'Weaken' is a synonym of the word 'Enervate'.

Hence, option B is correct answer.

5. Redolent (Adjective): having a pleasant smell.

Ex. My grandmother's house always seemed to be redolent with the aroma of baking bread.

Synonyms: evocative, suggestive, **reminiscent**, remindful, etc.

Antonyms: fetid, foul, malodorous, noisome, putrid, rancid, rank, reeking, reeky, skunky, smelly, stenchful, stench, etc.

Clearly, among the choices given, the word 'Reminiscent' is a synonym of the word 'Redolent'.

Hence, option C is correct answer.

6. Querulous: complaining in a rather petulant or whining manner.

Ex: Our car trips were frequently spoiled by a couple of querulous passengers in the back.

Synonyms: crabby, cranky, grouchy, grumpy, fussy, nagging

Antonyms: forbearing, patient, stoic, tolerant, uncomplaining

Hence, option C is correct.

7. Fecund means producing or capable of producing an abundance of offspring or new growth; highly fertile.

Ex: The Franklin stove, bifocals, and the lightning rod are just a few of the inventions that we owe to the fecund creativity of Benjamin Franklin

Synonyms: Fertile, Fructuous, Fruitful, Lush, Productive, Prolific

Antonyms: Barren, Dead, Infertile, Sterile, Unfertile, Unfruitful, Unproductive

Hence, option B is correct.

8. An **obsequious** person is one who is obedient or attentive to an excessive or servile degree.

Ex: We were served by an obsequious waiter.

Synonyms: sycophantic, toadyish, fawning, bootlicking, **servile**

Antonyms: unservile, unsubmissive

Hence, option B is correct.

9. A **punctilious** person is marked by or concerned about precise accordance with the details of codes or conventions.

Ex.: All of them are old-money aristocrats with a punctilious sense of propriety.

Synonyms: correct, **formal**, ceremonious, decorous

Antonyms: improper, impolite, rude

Hence, option B is correct.

10. Stupor is a condition of greatly dulled or completely suspended sense or sensibility often resulting from stress or shock.

Ex. : Constance, who is schizophrenic, told the police that the pills left her in a *stupor*.

Synonyms: lassitude, **torpor**, lethargy, listlessness

Antonyms: eagerness, enthusiasm, spiritedness

Hence, option D is correct.





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