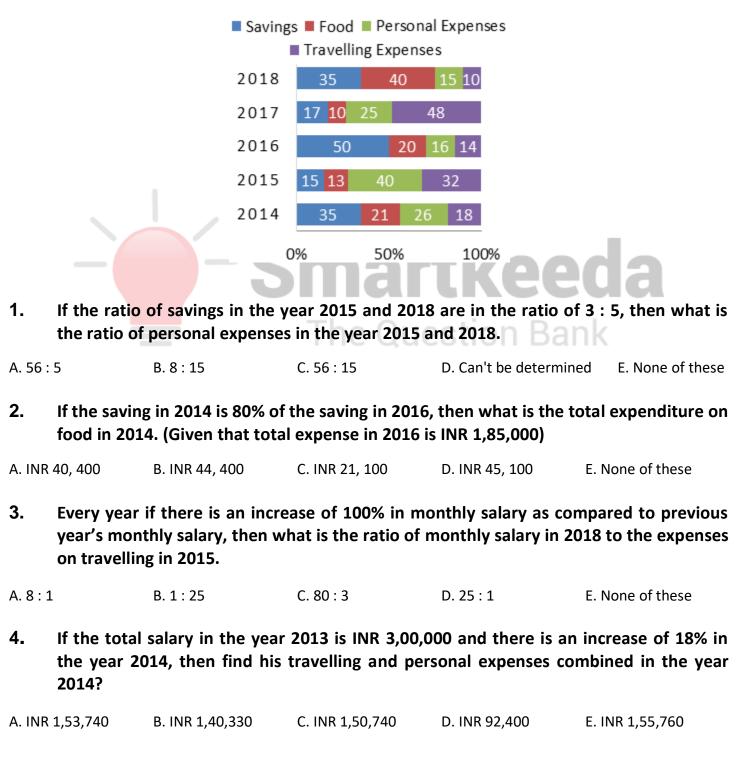


## DI Bar Chart Questions for SBI Clerk Mains, IBPS Clerk Mains, SBI PO Pre and IBPS PO Pre Exams.

## DI Bar Chart No.67

Directions: Study the following bar chart carefully and answer the questions given beside.

The following bar graph shows the percentage break-up of Nitin's salary from year 2014 to 2018.



5. What is the percentage of average money spent by Nitin on food of average money saved by him during all these years, if his salary per annum for each year was INR 5,00,000?

	A. 65.54%	B. 70.38%	C. 68.42%	D. 63.15%	E. 66.24%
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**Correct Answers:** 

1	2	3	4	5
С	В	D	Е	С





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## **Explanations :**

1. Let total salary in 2015 be Rs. x Total salary in 2018 be Rs. y

According to the given information:

The ratio on saving in the year 2015 and 2018 are in the ratio 3 : 5.=  $\frac{15\% \text{ of } x}{35\% \text{ of } y} = \frac{3}{5}$ 

The Question Bank

$$\Rightarrow \frac{x}{y} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{35}{15} = \frac{7}{5}$$
....(i)

 $\therefore \text{ Ratio of personal expenses} = \frac{40\% \text{ of } x}{15\% \text{ of } y}$ 

 $\Rightarrow$  Ratio of personal expenses =  $\frac{0.4x}{0.15y}$ 

Now taking the values of x/y from (i)

⇒ Ratio of personal expenses =  $\frac{7}{5} \times \frac{40}{15}$  = 56 : 15 Hence, the required ratio is 56 : 15 Hence, option C is correct.

**2.** Total expense in 2016 = INR 1,85,000

⇒ Saving in 2016 = 50% of 1,85,000 ⇒ Saving in 2016 = INR 92,500

According to the given information:

The saving in 2014 is 80% of the saving in 2016

: Saving in 2014 =  $\frac{80}{100} \times 92,500 = INR 74,000$ 

Let the total salary in 2014 be INR x  $\therefore 35\%$  of x = 74,000  $\Rightarrow x = \frac{74000 \times 100}{35}$ 

Now, expenditure on food in 2014 is 21% of x  $\therefore$  Expenditure on food in 2014= 74000  $\times \frac{100}{35} \times \frac{21}{100}$  = INR 44,400 Hence, option B is correct. **3.** Let the monthly salary in 2015 be INR 100

According to the given information:

Every year there is an increase of 100% in monthly salary as compared to previous year's monthly salary

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The Question Bank

Then salary in 2016 = INR 200

- $\Rightarrow$  Salary in 2017 = INR 400
- $\Rightarrow$  Salary in 2018 = INR 800

Now, expenses on travelling in 2015 = 32% of salary

 $\Rightarrow$  Expenses on travelling in 2015 = INR 32

$$\therefore \text{Reqd. ratio} = \frac{800}{32} = 25 : 1$$

Hence, option D is correct.

**4.** Total salary in year 2013 = INR 3,00,000

There is an increase of 18%

∴ Total salary in 2014 = 3,00,000 + 18% of 3,00,000

 $\Rightarrow$  Total salary in 2014 = INR 3,54,000

Now, Expense on travelling in 2014 = 18% of 3,54,000 = INR 63,720

Personal expense in 2014 = 26% of 3,54,000 = INR 92,040

Combined expense = INR (63,720 + 92,040) = INR 1,55,760

Hence, option E is correct.

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**5.** Money spend by Nitin on food = 21% + 13% + 20% + 10% + 40%

Average money spend by Nitin on food =  $\frac{104\%}{5}$  = 20.8% of 5,00,000

Average money spend by Nitin on food = INR 1,04,000

Now, Money saved by Nitin = 35% + 15% + 50% + 17% + 35%

Average money saved by Nitin

$$=\frac{152\%}{5}=30.4\%$$
 of 5,00,000

Average money saved by Nitin = INR 1,52,000

: Reqd. ratio =  $\frac{104000}{152000} \times 100 = 68.42\%$ 

Hence, option C is correct.





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