

DI table Chart Questions for SBI Clerk Mains, IBPS Clerk Mains, RBI Assistant Mains, LIC AAO, SBI PO Pre, IBPS PO Pre and RRB Scale I Pre Exams.

DI Table Chart No. 103

Directions: Study the following tab le chart carefully and answer the questions given beside.

Two rivers X and Y flowing in the same direction met at a point C and new river Z is created. After that Z is also flowing in the same direction. In river X, the distance between point A and C is 24 km and in river Y, the distance between B and C is 18 km. D is a point somewhere in river Z. The speed of the stream in all three rivers is equal. The river flows downstream from point A to point C and point B to point C.

The following table shows the swimming speed (in km/hr) of 5 swimmers in still water.



5. Adam Peaty starts swimming from A towards D. At the same time, a boat starts travelling towards point B from D. The time duration that Adam Peaty took to reach point was equal to the time the boat took to finish its trip. Find what could be the minimum speed of the boat. Speed of the stream was 2 kmph.

A. 10 kmph	B. 11 kmph		C. 13 kmph			15 kmph	E. 18 kmph
Correct Answers:							
	Γ	1	2	3	4	5	
		Е	А	D	А	В	
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Explanations :

1. The distance needs to be covered by Michael Phelps to reach point C = 24 km

The distance needs to be covered by David Nolan to reach point C = 18 km

The speed of stream is 4 km/hr.

Speed of Michael Phelps in still water = 8 km/hr.

Speed of David Nolan in still water = 6 km/hr

It is clear that both of them are moving in downstream.

Time required to reach C point by Michael Phelps

 $=\frac{24}{8+4}$ hrs. = 2 hrs

Time required to reach C point by David Nolan = $\frac{18}{6+4}$ hrs. = 1.8 hrs

 \therefore The required time = (2 – 1.8) hrs = 0.2 hrs = 12 minutes

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Hence, option E is correct.
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2. The distance needs to be covered by Grant Hackett to reach point C from A = 24 km The distance needs to be covered by Grant Hackett to reach point B from C = 18 km Speed of stream = 2 km/hr.

Speed of Grant Hackett in still water = 4 km/hr.

It is clear that the journey from point C to B is in upstream and from A to C is in downstream.

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∴ The time required to reach point C from A = $\frac{24}{4+2}$ hrs. = 4 hrs

And, the time required to reach point B from C = $\frac{18}{4-2}$ hrs. = 9 hrs

:. The total time required finish the journey = (4 + 9) hrs. = 13 hrs. Hence, option A is correct. 3. The distance needs to cover by Michael Phelps to reach point C from A = 24 km Let the speed of the stream be x km/hr. Speed of Michael Phelps in still water = 8 km/hr. 6 hours and 24 minutes = 6.4 hours. It is clear that the journey from point A to C is in downstream and from C to A is in upstream.

$$\Rightarrow \frac{24}{8+x} + \frac{24}{8-x} = 6.4$$

$$\Rightarrow (8 - x) + (8 + x) = \frac{4}{15} (8^{2} - x^{2})$$

$$\Rightarrow 16 = \frac{4}{15} (64 - x^2)$$

 $\Rightarrow 256 - 4x^2 = 240$ $\Rightarrow 4x^2 = 16$ $\Rightarrow x = \sqrt{4}$ \Rightarrow x = 2

 \therefore The speed of the stream = 2 km/hr.

 \therefore The required ratio = 8 : 2 = 4 : 1.

Hence, option D is correct.

4. Let the distance between points C and D is = x km. The distance needs to be covered by Sun Yang to reach point A from C = 24 k The distance needs to be covered by Sun Yang to reach point A from D = (24 + x) km Speed of stream = 3 km/hr. Speed of Sun Yang in still water = 5 km/hr. It is clear that the journey from point D to A is in upstream. He finishes his journey in 25 hrs. \therefore We can write now,

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$$\frac{x+24}{5-3} = 25$$

 \Rightarrow x + 24 = 50

 \Rightarrow x = 50 - 24

 $\Rightarrow x = 26$

 \therefore The distance between points C and D = 26 km. Hence, option A is correct.

5. Let the speed of the boat was v kmph, and the distance between the points C and D was CD km.

Since both took equal time, we have $\frac{24 + CD}{10 + 2} = \frac{CD + 18}{v - 2}$

on simplifying, we get

$$v = \frac{264 + 14 \text{ CD}}{24 + \text{CD}} - - (i)$$

We need to find the minimum speed of the boat, that is minimum value of 'v'.

Expression of the left hand side will be minimum only when CD will be minimum as you can verify by putting CD = 0, 1, 10, 20, etc.

so to get minimum value for v, CD = 0, therefore

$$v = \frac{264}{24} = 11$$
 kmph

Hence, option B is correct.





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