

Permutation and Combination Questions for SBI Clerk Pre, IBPS Clerk Pre and IBPS RRB Exams.

P n C Quiz 4

Directions: Read the following questions carefully and choose the right answer.

1. In how many ways can the letters of the word 'PARAGLIDING' be arranged such that all the vowels occur together?

A. 88322 ways B. 120960 ways C. 740 ways D. 144868 ways E. None of these

- 2. Five people out of whom only two can drive are to be seated in a five seater car with two seats in front and three in the rear. The people who know driving don't sit together. Only someone who knows driving can sit on the driver's seat. Find the number of ways the five people can be seated.
- A. 40 B. 60 C. 48 D. 36 E. None of fhese
- 3. A boy is playing a Snake & Ladder game; he is on 91 and has to get to 100 to complete the game. There is a snake on 93 and 96. In how many ways he can complete the game, if he doesn't want to roll the dice more than three times.
- A. 20 B. 15 C. 16 D. 18 E. 19
- 4. 8 members are to be selected from a group of 9 males and 7 females. In how many ways will the members with at most 3 females and at least 4 males be selected?

A. 6472 ways B. 6286 ways C. 6435 ways D. 6225 ways E. None of these

5. A chess board has rows and columns marked A to H and 1-8. Aman has a knight and a rook which he has to place on the board such that the two pieces are not in same row or column, what is total number of ways he can place the two pieces?

 A. 3072
 B. 3136
 C. 6272
 D. 6144
 E. None of these

6. How many three letter words can be formed using the letters of the word "PRACTICES"?

 A. 56
 B. 336
 C. 216
 D. 357
 E. None of these



Explanations:

1. In the word "PARAGLIDING" there are 11 letters in which there are 4 vowels (i.e. 2 A's and 2 I's) and 7 consonants (i.e 2 G's and each of P, R, L, D, N)

Considering vowel as one letter, the number of letters becomes 8 which can be arranged as

$$\frac{8!}{2!} = \frac{40320}{2} = 20160$$

Vowel A and I appear twice , so vowels can be arranged as

$$\frac{4!}{(2!\times 2!)} = \frac{24}{4} = 6$$

Hence the required number of ways in which the letters of the word "PARAGLADING" be arranged so that all the vowels occur together = $20160 \times 6 = 120960$

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Hence, option B is correct.

2. Number of people who can drive = 2

Number of ways of selecting driver = $2C_1$

The other person who knows driving can be seated only in the rear three seats in 3 ways

Total number of ways of seating the two persons = $2C_1 \times 3$

Number of ways of seating remaining = 3!

Total number of all five can be seated = $2C_1 \times 3 \times 3! = 36$

Hence, correct answer is 36

Hence, option D is correct.



3. 91 --92 - 93 - 94 - 95 - 96 - 97 - 98 - 99 - 100

Total position advance needed = 100 - 91 = 9One roll of dice can't complete the game. If he completes in two roll of dice. Possible dice throws are - (3&6), (4&5), (5&4), (6&3)

But (5&4) will bring the token on 96, so this is rejected.

If he completes the game in three roll of dices

First dice reading options are 1,3,4,6

After checking all option and rejecting those in which token reaches on 93 or 96

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The Question Bank

Possible dice throws are (1,2,6), (1,3,5),(1,5,3), (1,6,2);

(3,1,5),(3,3,3),(3,4,2),(3,5,1);

(4,2,3),(4,3,2),(4,4,1)

(6, 1, 2), (6, 2, 1)

Total number of ways = 16

Hence, option C is correct.

4. Case I: 5 males and 3 females can be selected Number of ways of selection = ${}^{9}C_{5} \times {}^{7}C_{3} = 126 \times 35 = 4410$ Case II: 6 males and 2 females can be selected Number of ways of selection = ${}^{9}C_{6} \times {}^{7}C_{2} = 84 \times 21 = 1764$ Case III: 7 males and 1 female can be selected Number of ways of selection = ${}^{9}C_{7} \times {}^{7}C_{1} = 36 \times 7 = 252$ Case IV: 8 males can be selected Number of ways of selection = ${}^{9}C_{8} = 9$ So, total number of ways of selecting the members = 4410 + 1764 + 252 + 9 = 6435 ways Hence, option C is correct.





As shows in the image a knight and a rook has to be placed, but not in the same row or column.

Let us select any box out of 64 for placing knight, no of ways = ${}^{64}C_1$

Now, row 6 and column c can't be used to place rook. Remaining boxes = 64 - (8 + 7) = 49The rook can be place in any of 49 boxes, no of ways = ${}^{49}C_1$ Total number of possible ways = ${}^{49}C_1 \times {}^{64}C_1 = 3136$ Hence, option B is correct.

6.

Combinations of three different letter	Number of combinations	Number of permutations for each combination	Total number of permutations
3 different letter	⁸ C ₃ = 56	6	336
2 same letter (eg. c.c.v)	$^{7}C_{1} = 7$	3	21
Total			357

Hence, option D is correct.



7. Let the students be S1,S2,S3,S4,S5,S6 and

A ,B and C be three types of toffee

S1 can get any of the 3 from A, B, and C in 3 ways

S2 can get any of the 2, other than what A got in 2 ways

S3,S4,S5,S6 each can get different toffee in 2 ways

Total numbers of ways in which distribution can be done

 $3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 96$

Hence, option C is correct.

8. In the word "Thoughts", there are 2 vowels O and U and 6 consonants, 2T's, 2H, 1G and 1S.

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The Question Bank

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Number of ways = \frac{7! \times 2!}{2! \times 2!}
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\rightarrow 35 × 9 × 8 = 2520 ways.
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Hence, option C is correct.

9. Any question can be answered in 2 ways (right or wrong)

Let the number of questions be N

 $2^{N} - 1 = 127$

Therefore N = 7

Number of ways in answering 4 answers correctly = $^{7}c_{4} = 35$

Hence, option B is correct.

10. Each letter can be delivered at the six different addresses in 2 different ways

Hence, the required number of ways = $2^6 = 64$

Hence, option C is correct.

