

# Percentage Questions for SBI PO Pre, IBPS PO Pre, SBI Clerk Mains, IBPS Clerk Mains \& LIC AAO Exams. 

Percentage Quiz 15

Direction: Read the following questions carefully and choose the right answer.

1. A man distributes $10 \%, 18 \%$ and $22 \%$ of his salary into his three children who spend $40 \%, 60 \%$ and $25 \%$ of that amount respectively. The difference between the total amount left with the children and man is Rs. 1015. What is the salary of the man?
A. Rs. 6000
B. Rs. 4200
C. Rs. 4800
D. Rs. 5000
E. Rs. 5600
2. Salary of $A$ is $37.5 \%$ of the total salary of $A$ and $B$. $B$ saves $60 \%$ of his salary and total savings of $A$ and $B$ is $50 \%$ of their total income. Their average expenditure is Rs 16000. What is the total salary of $A$ and $B$ ?
A. Rs. 96000
B. Rs. 54000
C. Rs. 72000
D. Rs. 64000
E. Rs. 48000
3. In a class 25\% of the students passed in both English and Hindi. 37.5\% of the students failed in both the subjects while 60\% students failed in Hindi. The difference between the students who passed in English and those who passed in Hindi is 15 . What is the total number of students in class?
A. 180
B. 420
C. 360
D. 200
E. 240
4. Out of total students $100 / 3 \%$ are in hostel $A$ and remaining are in hostel B. If 20 students from hostel $B$ are shifted to hostel $A$, then total students in hostel $A$ becomes $50 \%$ of total students. If 20 students from hostel $A$ are shifted to hostel $B$, then the total students in hostel A becomes what per cent of total students?
A. $26.34 \%$
B. $16.67 \%$
C. $12.75 \%$
D. 20.67
E. None of these
5. $A B$ de Villiers smashes 86 runs against Australia in 16 balls. If he only scored in boundaries(fours and sixes) only, then find the maximum percent of runs he scored by hitting fours.
A.23.25\%
B. $26.4 \%$
C. $74.5 \%$
D. $28 \%$
E. None of these
6. On a Big Billion day sale ,Google flagship mobile phone was available at a discount of 20\% on Flipkart. The customers who are purchasing for the first time on Flipkart will get additional cashback of $10 \%$ on the billing amount. Suraj being 1st time user of Flipkart purchases the mobile phone for Rs. 36000 ,find the actual cost price of the mobile phone.
A. Rs. 50000
B. Rs. 45000
C. Rs. 52250
D. Rs. 47250
E. None of these
7. A dishonest salesman buys $\mathrm{x} \%$ more grains than what he pays for ,while selling he uses counterfeit weight which measures $\mathbf{8 0 0}$ grams for every $\mathbf{1 0 0 0}$ grams. If he sells the item at $10 \%$ above the cost price and earn an overall profit of $65 \%$, then find the value of $x$.
A. $20 \%$
B.25\%
C. $35 \%$
D. $15 \%$
E. None of these
8. In an exam minimum qualifying marks for class $I X$ and $X$ are $30 \%$ and $45 \%$ respectively. It is known that total marks of each class are same and a boy of class $X$ scored 1225; thereby failing by 125 marks. Find passing marks for class IX.
A. 900
B. 1200
C. 1500
D. 925
E. None of these
9. XYZ publication started with 2000 novels. The printing cost, packaging cost and delivery cost of each novel is Rs. 150, Rs. 20 and Rs. 50 respectively. If $40 \%$ of the novels are sold at 3/4th of the cost price, then how much percent above the cost price should the remaining novels be sold to get $20 \%$ profit on total expenditure?
A. $25 \%$
B. $20 \%$
C. $30 \%$
D. $40 \%$
E. 50\%
10. As per a company policy only $25 \%$ of the female employees and $20 \%$ of the male employees can hold the positions higher than level 2 . If the ratio of female and male employees in the company is $3: 2$, then find the percentage of employees which are working below level 2. .
A. $75 \%$
B. $77 \%$
C. $70 \%$
D. $72 \%$
E. 79\%

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| D | D | D | B | A | A | A | A | E | B |

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## Explanations:

1. Let the salary of the man be 1000 k

Let the children be $X, Y$ and $Z$

|  | X | Y | Z | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Money received | 100 k | 180 k | 220 k | 500 k |
| Spent | $40 \%=40 \mathrm{k}$ | $60 \%=108 \mathrm{k}$ | $25 \%=55 \mathrm{k}$ |  |
| Money left | 60 k | 72 k | 165 k | 297 k |

Money left with the man = 500k
Difference $=500 \mathrm{k}-297 \mathrm{k}=203 \mathrm{k}$
203k $=1015$
k=5
Salary of man $=1000 \mathrm{k}=$ Rs. 5000

Hence, option D is correct.

## 2. Smart Approach:-

Total savings of $A$ and $B=50 \%$ of their total income
So, Total expenditure of $A$ and $B$ also will be equal to $50 \%$ of their total income
Average expenditure = Rs. 16000
So, Total expenditure $=$ Rs. $32000=50 \%$ of their total income
So, Total income of $A$ and $B=$ Rs. $(32000$ * 2$)=$ Rs. 64000
Hence option D is correct.

## Alternate Method:-

Salary of $A$ is $37.5 \%$ of the total salary of $A$ and $B$.
Let the total salary of $A$ and $B=16 k$
The Salary of $A=(3 / 8) \times 16 k=6 k \rightarrow$ Salary of $B=10 k$
$B$ saves $60 \%$ of his salary and total savings of $A$ and $B$ is $50 \%$ of their total income.
Savings of $B=60 \%(10 k)=6 k \rightarrow \operatorname{Exp}(B)=4 k$
Total savings of $A$ and $B=50 \%(16 k)=8 k \rightarrow$ savings $(A)=8 k-6 k=2 k \rightarrow \operatorname{Exp}(A)=2 k$
Their average expenditure is Rs 16000
Average expenditure of $A$ and $B=4 k=16000 \rightarrow k=4000$

|  | Salary | Expenditure | Savings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 6 k | 4 k | 2 k |
| B | 10 k | 4 k | 6 k |

Total salary of $A$ and $B=16 k=$ Rs 64000
Hence, option D is correct.
3. Let the number of students in class $=80 \mathrm{k}$

Students pass in both the English and Hindi $=25 \%(80 k)=20 k$
$37.5 \%$ of the students failed in both the subjects $=37.5 \%(80 \mathrm{k})=30 \mathrm{k}$
$60 \%$ students failed in Hindi $=60 \%(80 k)=48 k$
Students who failed in Hindi \& passed in English $=48 \mathrm{k}-30 \mathrm{k}=18 \mathrm{k}$

Students who failed in English \& Passed in Hindi $=80 \mathrm{k}-(20 \mathrm{k}+48 \mathrm{k})=12 \mathrm{k}$


The difference between the students who passed in English and those who passed in Hindi is 15 $6 \mathrm{k}=15 \rightarrow \mathrm{k}=\frac{5}{2}$

Total strength of class $=80 \mathrm{k}=80 \times \frac{5}{2}=200$

Hence, option D is correct.
4. Let total students $=\mathrm{N}$
students in hostel $\mathrm{A}=33 \frac{1}{3} \%$ of $\mathrm{N}=\frac{\mathrm{N}}{3}$
students in hostel $\mathrm{B}=\mathrm{N}-\frac{100 \mathrm{~N}}{3}=\frac{2 \mathrm{~N}}{3}$
According to question-
$\Rightarrow \frac{\mathrm{N}}{3}+20=\frac{\mathrm{N}}{2}$
$\Rightarrow 20=\frac{\mathrm{N}}{6}$
$\Rightarrow \mathrm{N}=120$
Now, if 20 students from hostel A are shifted to hostel B-
$\Rightarrow \frac{\mathrm{N}}{3}-20$
$\frac{3}{N} \times 100=\frac{20}{120} \times 100=16.67 \%$
Hence, option B is correct.
5. $A B D$ scored his runs only in boundaries

Let the number of fours be $X$ and numbers of sixes be $Y$

Total balls played $=16$
$X+Y=16$ $\qquad$ ..

Total runs scores $=86$
$4 X+6 Y=86 \ldots . . . . I$ .II

Solving I AND II we get
$X=5$ and $Y=11$

Runs scored in boundaries $=20$
$\%$ of runs scored in boundaries $=\frac{20}{86} \times 100=23.25 \%$

Hence, option A is correct.
6. Let the price of mobile be Rs. 100X

Price of mobile after 20\% discount = Rs. 80X


Price after further $10 \%$ discount $=$ Rs. 72 X
$72 X=36000$
$\mathrm{X}=500$

Cost price of mobile $=100 \times 500=50000$
Hence, option A is correct.

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7. The original weight to be bought and sold is 1000 gm but he bought $\mathrm{x} \%$ more and sold only 800 gm .

So he bought $1000 \times(1+x / 100)$ gms and sells only 800 gms for every 1000 gms

He further sells at $10 \%$ above the cost price, so we can say he sells only $800 \times(10 / 11)$ gms instead of 800 gms

So he sells only $800 \times(10 / 11)$ gms for every $1000 \times(1+x / 100)$ gms bought which earns him a profit of 65\%.
$800 \times(10 / 11)(165 / 100)=1000(1+x / 100)$
We get, $x=20 \%$
Hence, option A is correct.
8. Passing marks for class $X=(1225+125)=1350$

Passing marks of class IX $=\frac{2}{3} * 1350=900$
Hence, option A is correct.
9.

Ratio of the quantity of novels sold $=\frac{40 \%}{60 \%}=2: 3$
$40 \%$ novels are sold at $3 / 4^{\text {th }}$ of the cost price.
So, Loss on $40 \%$ of novels $=25 \%$
$=25 \%$ (C.P is taken as Rs. 100)
Let us take profit percentage of $60 \%$ novels as $\mathrm{x} \%$
By Mixture and Allegation,
Profit of $40 \%$ of novels Profit of $60 \%$ novels

$(x-20) \quad 20-(-25)=45$

Ratio $=2: 3$
So,
$\frac{x-20}{45}=\frac{2}{3}$
$x=50 \%$
Hence, option E is correct.
10. Let the number of female be $3 x$ and male be $2 x$
$\therefore$ Number of employees which work below level 2
$=(75 \% \times 3 x)+(80 \% \times 2 x)=\frac{77 x}{20}$

$$
\text { Reqd. } \%=\frac{(77 x / 20)}{5 x} \times 100=77 \%
$$

Hence, option B is correct.

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