

# Quadratic Equation Questions for SBI Clerk Mains, IBPS Clerk Mains, RBI Assistant Mains, LIC AAO, SBI PO Pre, IBPS PO Pre and RRB Scale I Pre Exams.

#### Quadratic Eqn. Quiz 27

Directions: In each of these questions, two equations (I) and (II) are given. You have to solve both the equations and give answer.

1. I. 
$$x^2 - 35x + 306 = 0$$
  
II.  $y^2 - 44y + 475 = 0$ 

A. if x > y B. if  $x \le y$  C. if  $x \ge y$  D. if x < y E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

2. I. 
$$3x^2 - 37x + 110 = 0$$
  
II.  $6y^2 - 80y + 264 = 0$ 

A. if x > y B. if  $x \le y$  C. if  $x \ge y$  D. if x < y

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

3. I. 
$$15x^2 + 29x + 8 = 0$$
II.  $4y^2 - 71y - 18 = 0$ 

A. if x > y B. if  $x \le y$  C. if  $x \ge y$  D. if x < y

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

4. I. 
$$4x^2 - 13x - 17 = 0$$
  
II.  $60y^2 - 326y - 22 = 0$ 

A. if x > y B. if  $x \le y$  C. if  $x \ge y$  D. if x < y E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

**5.** I.  $x^2 - 10.5x + 22.5 = 0$  II.  $37y^2 - 49y - 186 = 0$ 

A. if x > y B. if  $x \le y$  C. if  $x \ge y$  D. if x < y

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

6. I. 
$$9x^2 - 26x + 16 = 0$$
  
II.  $3y^2 - 16y + 20 = 0$ 

A. if x > y B. if  $x \ge y$  C. if x < y D. if  $x \le y$ 

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

7. I.  $12x^2 + 19x + 5 = 0$ 

II. 
$$5y^2 + 16y + 3 = 0$$

A. if x > y

B. if  $x \ge y$ 

C. if x < y

D. if  $x \le y$ 

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

8. I.  $46x^2 - 35x - 11 = 0$ 

II. 
$$3y^2 + 39y + 108 = 0$$

A. if x > y

B. if  $x \ge y$ 

C. if x < y

D. if  $x \le y$ 

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

**9. I.**  $2x^2 + 13x + 15 = 0$ 

II. 
$$3y^2 + 14y + 15 = 0$$

A. if x > y

B. if  $x \ge y$ 

C. if x < y

D. if  $x \le y$ 

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

**10.** I.  $3x^2 - 23x + 40 = 0$ 

II. 
$$12y^2 - 17y + 6 = 0$$

A. if x > y

B. if  $x \ge y$ 

C. if x < y

D. if  $x \le y$ 

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

The Question Bank

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#### **Correct Answers:**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D	Е	D	Е	С	В	Е	Α	Е	Α

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### **Explanations:**

**1.** According to the given equations:

$$I. x^2 - 35x + 306 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 18x - 17x + 306 = 0$$

$$x(x-18)-17(x-18)=0$$

$$(x-17)(x-18)=0$$

$$x = 17, 18$$

II. 
$$y^2 - 44y + 475 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 y<sup>2</sup> - 25y - 19y + 475 = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 y(y - 25) - 19(y - 25) = 0

$$\Rightarrow (y - 19)(y - 25) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 y = 19, 25

After comparison of both equations, the conclusion is x < y

Hence, option D is correct.

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**2.** According to the given equations:

$$1.3x^2 - 37x + 110 = 0$$

$$3x^2 - 15x - 22x + 110 = 0$$

$$3x(x-5)-22(x-5)=0$$

$$(3x-22)(x-5)=0$$

$$x = 5, \frac{22}{3}$$

II. 
$$6y^2 - 80y + 264 = 0$$

$$3y^2 - 40y + 132 = 0$$

$$3y^2 - 18y - 22y + 132 = 0$$

$$3y(y-6)-22(y-6)=0$$

$$(3y - 22) (y - 6) = 0$$

$$y = \frac{22}{3}$$
, 6

After comparison of both equations, the conclusion is x = y or no relation is obtained Hence, option E is correct.

3. I. 
$$15x^2 + 29x + 8 = 0$$
  
 $15x^2 + 24x + 5x + 8 = 0$   
 $3x(5x + 8) + (5x + 8) = 0$   
 $(5x + 8)(3x + 1) = 0$ 

If 
$$5x + 8 = 0$$
 then  $x = -\frac{8}{5}$ 

If 
$$3x + 1 = 0$$
 then  $x = -\frac{1}{3}$ 

II. 
$$4y^2 - 71y - 18 = 0$$

$$4y^2 - 72y + y - 18 = 0$$

$$4y(y-18) + (y-18) = 0$$

$$(4y + 1) (y - 18) = 0$$

If 
$$4y + 1 = 0$$
 then  $y = -\frac{1}{4}$ 

If 
$$y - 18 = 0$$
 then  $y = 18$ 

As, 
$$x = -\frac{8}{5}$$
 or  $x = -\frac{1}{3}$  and  $y = 18$  and  $y = -\frac{1}{4}$ 

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Hence, option D is correct.

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#### 4. I. $4x^2 - 13x - 17 = 0$ or, $4x^2 - 17x + 4x - 17 = 0$ or, x(4x-17) + 1(4x-17) = 0or, (x + 1)(4x - 17) = 0or, $x = \frac{17}{4}, -1$

II. 
$$60y^2 - 326y - 22 = 0$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 60y^2 - 330y + 4y - 22 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 30y^2 - 165y + 2y - 11 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 15y (2y - 11) + 1(2y - 11) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (2y - 11)(15y + 1) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y = \frac{11}{2}, -\frac{1}{15}$ 

While comparing the root values of x and y, we find that one root value of x lies between the values of y's.

Hence the relation between x and y can't be established.

Hence, option E is correct.

**5.** I. 
$$x^2 - 10.5x + 22.5 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 7.5x - 3x + 22.5 = 0$$

$$x(x-7.5) - 3(x-7.5) = 0$$

$$(x-7.5)(x-3)=0$$

$$x = 7.5, 3$$

II. 
$$37y^2 - 49y - 186 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 37y<sup>2</sup> - 111y + 62y - 186 = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 37y (y - 3) + 62 (y - 3) = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 (37y + 62) (y - 3) = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 y =  $-\frac{62}{37}$ , 3

While comparing the root values of x and y, we find that one root value of y is equal to x's and other one is less than x's. Therefore,  $x \ge y$ 

Hence, option C is correct.

### The Question Bank

6. I. 
$$9x^2 - 26x + 16 = 0$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 9x^2 - 18x - 8x + 16 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 9x (x - 2) - 8 (x - 2) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (9x - 8) (x - 2) = 0$ 

$$\Rightarrow$$
 x =  $\frac{8}{9}$ . 2

II. 
$$3y^2 - 16y + 20 = 0$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 3y^2 - 6y - 10y + 20 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 3y (y - 2) - 10 (y - 2) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (3y - 10) (y - 2) = 0$ 

$$y = \frac{10}{3} \cdot 2$$

Here, 
$$x \le y$$

Hence, option B is correct.

7. I. 
$$12x^2 + 19x + 5 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 12x<sup>2</sup> + 4x + 15x + 5 = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 4x (3x + 1) + 5 (3x + 1) = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 (4x + 5) (3x + 1) = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 x =  $-\frac{5}{4}$ ,  $-\frac{1}{3}$ 

II. 
$$5v^2 + 16v + 3 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 5y<sup>2</sup> + 1y + 15y + 3 = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 y (5y + 1) + 3 (5y + 1) = 0

$$\Rightarrow$$
 (5y + 1) (y + 3) = 0

$$y = -\frac{1}{5}, -3$$

Hence, no relationship can't be established

Hence, option E is correct.

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8. I. 
$$46x^2 - 35x - 11 = 0$$
  
or,  $46x^2 - 46x + 11x - 11 = 0$   
or,  $46x(x - 1) + 11(x - 1) = 0$   
or,  $(46x + 11)(x - 1) = 0$ 

$$x = -\frac{11}{46}$$
, 1

II. 
$$3y^2 + 39y + 108 = 0$$
  
or,  $3y^2 + 27y + 12y + 108 = 0$   
or,  $3y(y + 9) + 12(y + 9) = 0$   
or,  $(y + 9)(3y + 12) = 0$ 

$$y = -\frac{12}{3} = -4 \& -9$$

While comparing the root values of x and y, we find that both root values of y are less than x's. Therefore, x > y.

Hence, option A is correct.

**9.** I. 
$$2x^2 + 13x + 15 = 0$$

or, 
$$2x^2 + 10x + 3x + 15 = 0$$

or, 
$$2x(x + 5) + 3(x + 5) = 0$$

or, 
$$(2x + 3)(x + 5) = 0$$

or, 
$$x = -\frac{3}{2}, -5$$

II. 
$$3y^2 + 14y + 15 = 0$$

or, 
$$3y^2 + 9y + 5y + 15 = 0$$

or, 
$$3y(y + 3) + 5(y + 3) = 0$$

or, 
$$(y + 3) (3y + 5) = 0$$

∴ 
$$y = -\frac{5}{3}$$
,  $-3$ 

While comparing the root values of x and y, we find that one root value of x is lies between the values of y's. Hence, the relationship between x and y can't be established.

Hence, option E is correct.

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The Question Bank

10. I.  $3x^2 - 23x + 40 = 0$ or,  $3x^2 - 15x - 8x + 40 = 0$ or, 3x(x-5) - 8(x-5) = 0or, (x-5)(3x-8) = 0

∴ 
$$x = \frac{8}{3}$$
, 5

II. 
$$12y^2 - 17y + 6 = 0$$

or, 
$$12y^2 - 9y - 8y + 6 = 0$$

or, 
$$3y(4y-3)-2(4y-3)=0$$

or, 
$$(3y-2)(4y-3)=0$$

: 
$$y = \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}$$

While comparing the root values of x and y, we find that both the root values of x is greater than the values of y's. Therefore, x > y.

Hence, option A is correct.



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