

Quadratic Equation Questions for SBI Clerk Pre, IBPS Clerk Pre, LIC Assistant Pre and IBPS RRB Exams.

Quadratic Eqn. Quiz 31

Directions: In each of these questions, two equations (I) and (II) are given. You have to solve both the equations and give answer.

1. I.
$$8x^2 - 23x + 15 = 0$$

II.
$$3v^2 + 11v + 8 = 0$$

A. if x > y

B. if $x \le y$

C. if $x \ge y$

D. if x < y

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

2. I.
$$2x^2 - 19x + 42 = 0$$

II.
$$20y^2 - 89y + 99 = 0$$

A. if x > y

B. if x ≤ y

C. if $x \ge y$

D. if x < y

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

3. I.
$$(144)^{1/2} x + \sqrt{7396} = 194$$

II.
$$(729)^{1/2} y^2 - 545 = \sqrt{16900}$$

A. if x > y

B. if $x \le y$

C. if $x \ge y$

D. if x < v

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

4. I.
$$2x^2 - 23x + 56 = 0$$

II.
$$4y^2 - 19y + 12 = 0$$

A. if x > y

B. if $x \le y$

C. if $x \ge y$

D. if x < y

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

5. I.
$$5x + 9y = 109$$

II.
$$3x + 4y = 62$$

A. if x > y

B. if $x \le y$

C. if $x \ge y$

D. if x < y

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

6. I.
$$x^2 - 29x + 210 = 0$$

II.
$$y^2 = 196$$

A. if x > y

B. if $x \le y$

C. if $x \ge y$

D. if x < y

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

7. I.
$$6x^2 - 23x + 17 = 0$$

II.
$$3y^2 - 19y + 30 = 0$$

A. if
$$x > y$$

B. if
$$x \le y$$

C. if
$$x \ge y$$

D. if
$$x < y$$

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

8. I.
$$x^2 - 10x + 21 = 0$$

II.
$$y^2 - 8y + 15 = 0$$

A. if
$$x > y$$

B. if
$$x \le y$$

C. if
$$x \ge y$$

D. if
$$x < y$$

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

9. I.
$$x^2 + 13x + 40 = 0$$

II.
$$3y^2 + 23y + 30 = 0$$

A. if
$$x > y$$

B. if
$$x \le y$$

C. if
$$x \ge y$$

D. if
$$x < y$$

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established

10. I.
$$3x^2 + 7x + 4 = 0$$

II.
$$4y^2 + 16y + 12 = 0$$

A. if
$$x > y$$

B. if
$$x \le y$$

B. if
$$x \le y$$
 C. if $x \ge y$

D. if
$$x < y$$

E. if x = y or relationship between x and y can't be established



Correct Answers:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Α	Α	Α	Е	Α	С	D	Е	Е	Е



Explanations:

1.
I.
$$8x^2 - 23x + 15 = 0$$
 $8x^2 - 8x - 15x + 15 = 0$
 $8x (x - 1) - 15 (x - 1) = 0$
 $(8x - 15) (x - 1) = 0$
 $x = \frac{15}{8}, 1$

II.
$$3y^2 + 11y + 8 = 0$$

 $3y^2 + 3y + 8y + 8 = 0$
 $3y (y + 1) + 8 (y + 1) = 0$
 $(3y + 8) (y + 1) = 0$
 $y = -\frac{8}{3}, -1$

Hence, x > y

Hence, option A is correct.

2. I.
$$2x^2 - 19x + 42 = 0$$

 $2x^2 - 12x - 7x + 42 = 0$
 $2x(x-6) - 7(x-6) = 0$
 $(2x-7)(x-6) = 0$
 $x = \frac{7}{2}$, 6

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II.
$$20y^2 - 89y + 99 = 0$$

 $20y^2 - 45y - 44y + 99 = 0$
 $5y (4y - 9) - 11 (4y - 9) = 0$
 $(5y - 11) (4y - 9) = 0$
 $y = \frac{11}{5}$, 2.25

Hence, x > y

Hence, option A is correct.



3. I.
$$(144)^{1/2} x + \sqrt{7396} = 194$$

 $12x + 86 = 194$

$$x = \frac{194 - 86}{12} = \frac{108}{12} = 9$$

II.
$$(729)^{1/2}$$
 y² – 545 = $\sqrt{16900}$

$$27y^2 - 545 = \sqrt{16900}$$

$$y^2 = \frac{130 + 545}{27} = \frac{675}{27} = 25$$

$$y = \pm 5$$

Hence,
$$x > y$$

Hence, option A is correct.

4. I.
$$2x^2 - 23x + 56 = 0$$

$$2x^2 - 16x - 7x + 56 = 0$$

$$2x(x-8)-7(x-8)=0$$

$$(2x-7)(x-8)=0$$

$$x = \frac{7}{2}, 8$$

II.
$$4v^2 - 19v + 12 = 0$$

$$4v^2 - 16v - 3v + 12 = 0$$

$$4y(y-4)-3(y-4)=0$$

$$(4y-3)(y-4)=0$$

$$y = \frac{3}{4}, 4$$

II. $4y^2 - 19y + 12 = 0$ $4y^2 - 16y - 3y + 12 = 0$ 4y(y - 4) - 2(y - 4) = 0

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Hence, no relationship can be established.

Hence, option E is correct.

5. I.
$$5x + 9y = 109 \dots (i)$$

II.
$$3x + 4y = 62$$
(ii)

Eqn. (i)
$$\times$$
 3 – (ii) \times 5, we get

$$15x + 27y = 327$$

$$15x + 20y = 310$$

$$y = \frac{17}{7} = 2\frac{3}{7}$$

Putting the value of y in eqn. (i) or (ii), we get

$$x = \frac{122}{7} = 17\frac{3}{7}$$

Hence,
$$x > y$$

Hence, option A is correct.

6. I.
$$x^2 - 29x + 210 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x^{2} - 14x - 15x + 210 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x (x - 14) - 15 (x - 14) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (x - 14) (x - 15) = 0$$

$$x = 14, 15$$

II.
$$y^2 = 196$$

 $\Rightarrow y = \pm 14$

Hence, $x \ge y$ Hence, option C is correct.

7. I.
$$6x^2 - 23x + 17 = 0$$

 $\Rightarrow 6x^2 - 6x - 17x + 17 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow 6x(x-1) - 17(x-1) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (6x - 17)(x-1) = 0$
 $x = \frac{17}{6}$, 1

II.
$$3y^2 - 19y + 30 = 0$$

 $\Rightarrow 3y^2 - 9y - 10y + 30 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow 3y (y - 3) - 10 (y - 3) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (3y - 10) (y - 3) = 0$
 $y = \frac{10}{3}$, 3

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While comparing the root values of x and y, we find that both root values of x are less than y's. Therefore, x < y.

Hence, option D is correct.

8. i.
$$x^2 - 10x + 21 = 0$$

 $\Rightarrow x^2 - 7x - 3x + 21 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow x(x-7) - 3(x-7) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (x-3)(x-7) = 0$
 $x = 3, 7$

II.
$$y^2 - 8y + 15 = 0$$

 $\Rightarrow y^2 - 5y - 3y + 15 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow y (y - 5) - 3 (y - 5) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (y - 5) (y - 3) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow y = 3, 5$

While comparing the root values of x and y, we find the one root value of y lies between the root values of x. Hence relation between x and y can't be established. Hence, option E is correct.

9. I.
$$x^2 + 13x + 40 = 0$$

 $\Rightarrow x^2 + 8x + 5x + 40 = 0$

⇒
$$x (x + 8) + 5 (x + 8) = 0$$

⇒ $(x + 8) (x + 5) = 0$
 $x = -8, -5$

II.
$$3y^2 + 23y + 30 = 0$$

 $\Rightarrow 3y^2 + 18y + 5y + 30 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow 3y (y + 6) + 5 (y + 6) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (3y + 5) (y + 6) = 0$

$$y = -\frac{5}{3}, -6$$

While comparing the root values of x and y, we find that one root value of y lies between the root values of x. Therefore, the relation between x and y.

Hence, option E is correct.

10. I.
$$3x^2 + 7x + 4 = 0$$

 $\Rightarrow 3x^2 + 3x + 4x + 4 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow 3x (x + 1) + 4 (x + 1) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (3x + 4) (x + 1) = 0$
 $x = -\frac{4}{3}, -1$

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II.
$$4y^2 + 16y + 12 = 0$$

or, $y^2 + 4y + 3 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow y^2 + 3y + y + 3 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow y (y + 3) + 1 (y + 3) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow (y + 3) (y + 1) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow y = -3, -1$

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While comparing the root values of x and y, we find that one root value of x is lies between the values of y. Therefore, the relation between x and y can't be established.

Hence, option E is correct.





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