

## Sentence Connector Questions Bank Exams (IBPS RRB, IBPS SO Pre, IBPC Clerk, IBPSPO, SBI Clerk, SBIPO, Syndicate bank PO)

### **Sentence Connector Quiz 2**

Direction: In the questions given below, three or four sentences are given. Select the answer choice that provides the grammatically correct way of combining all the sentences into a single one. The combined sentence should imply the same meaning as expressed in the statement

# 1. Captive mining of coal leads to diseconomies; Captive mining is rigid in nature; commercial mining is in the national interest; commercial mining involves economies of scale and a lot of customers will be a part of the process.

A. Whereas captive mining of coal is characterized by diseconomies and rigidities, commercial mining is in the national interest as it leads to economies of scale via multiple customers.

B. Captive mining of coal is characterized by is economies and rigidities since commercial mining is in the national interest and unlocks economies of scale via multiple customers.

C. Because captive mining of coal is characterized by diseconomies and rigidities, this leads to commercial mining being in the national interest and unlocks economies of scale via multiple customers.

D. Captive mining is in the national interest and unlocks economies of scale via multiple customers as commercial mining of coal is characterized by diseconomies and rigidities.

E. All of the above

# 2. The Courts should authorize all privacy breach cases; Agency conducting privacy breach must be responsible to the Executive; Agency must be responsible to the Parliament; A law created for data protection is the need of the hour.

A. Not only should all privacy breach cases be authorized by the courts, but the agency responsible should also be held to account by a Executive and the Parliament alongside formation of a data protection law.

B. Along with the need for a data protection law, all privacy breach cases should be authorized by the courts with the agency responsible being held to account- not only by the executive but also the parliament.

C. Along with the need for a data protection law, since all privacy breach cases should be authorized by the courts, thus the agency responsible should also be held to account not only by the executive but also the parliament.

D. Nonetheless, all privacy breach cases should be authorized by the courts and thereafter the agency responsible should also be held to account by both the Executive and the Parliament along to formation of a data protection law.

#### E. All of the above

3. There need to be adequate medical records; Other relevant sources include data from smart watches; With enough of these medical records and data, latest machine learning algorithms can monitor and forecast the health of an individual; these actions will lead to lower premiums and better health for the individual.

A. With enough medical records and other relevant data including that that can be measured by smart watches, latest machine learning algorithms can accurately forecast and monitor the health of an individual with the result that these actions would translate to lower premiums and better health for the individual.

B. With enough medical records, latest machine learning algorithms can accurately forecast and monitor the health of an individual based on relevant data available including those that can be measured by smart watches with the result that these actions would translate to lower premiums and better health for the individual.

C. With enough medical records and other relevant data including those that can be measured by smart watches, latest machine learning algorithms can accurately forecast and monitor the health of an individual with the result of these actions to translate to lower premiums and better health for the individual.

D. With much more medical records, latest machine learning algorithms can accurately forecast and monitor the health of an individual based on relevant data available including those that can be quantified by smart watches with the action that these result would translate to lower premiums and better health for the individual.

#### E. All of the above

4. Essentially RBI is a full service central bank which is different from central banks in advanced economies; this was stated by former governor Duvvuri

Subbarao in reference to RBI playing many roles from the monetary authority, regulator of the banking, non-banking systems and payment and settlement systems among others; The RBI has enormous presence in public policy space and needs to be transparent; RBI should also communicate the rationale of its policy measures in a credible manner.

A. Despite RBI's enormous presence in public policy space, as stated by former Governor Duvvuri Subbarao, it needs to be transparent as well as communicate the rationale of its policy measures in a credible manner and function as a full service central bank which is different from central banks in advanced economies.

B. RBI is essentially "a full service central bank," unlike central banks in advanced economies (AEs), as was eloquently argued by former Governor Duvvuri Subbarao, who also stated that due to RBI's enormous presence in the public policy space, it is required to not only be transparent of its actions, but also communicate the rationale of its policy measures in a credible manner.

C. RBI should have an enormous presence in public policy space and to do that it needs to be transparent and communicate policy rationale in a credible manner, as discussed by former governor Duvvuri Subbarao who further stated that RBI is essentially "a full service central bank," unlike central banks in advanced economies (AEs)

D. As per former governor Duvvuri Subbarao, RBI is alike central banks in advanced economies in that it is a full service central bank and thus due to RBI's enormous presence in the public policy space, it is required to not only be transparent of its actions, but also communicate the rationale of its policy measures in a credible manner.

E. None of these

5. Capital was made available at extremely low, near-zero interest rates; This policy clearly ignored the lessons from the run-up to the 2008 crisis; the crisis was the culmination of a trajectory of growth in which debt-financed private investment and consumption provided the demand-side stimulus for growth; As a result, private sector balance sheets were overburdened with debt that firms and households found difficult to service in the midst of a recession

A. the policy of Capital being made available at extremely low, near-zero interest rates ignored the lessons from the run-up to the 2008 crisis, which was the culmination of a trajectory of growth in which debt-financed private investment and consumption provided the demand-side stimulus

for growth and led to private sector balance sheets being overburdened with debt, that firms and households found difficult to service in the midst of a recession.

B. After Capital was made available at extremely low, near-zero interest rates, it ignored the lessons from the run-up to the 2008 crisis in which debt-financed private investment and consumption provided the demand-side stimulus for growth and as a result, private sector balance sheets were overburdened with debt that firms and households found difficult to service in the midst of a recession

C. The 2008 crisis was the culmination of a trajectory of growth in which debt-financed private investment and consumption provides the demand-side stimulus for growth and was led by private sector balance sheets being overburdened with debt that firms and households found difficult to service in the midst of a recession and the policy of Capital being made available at extremely low, near-zero interest rates ignored the lessons from the run-up to the 2008 crisis

D. Firms and households found difficult to service in the midst of a recession and thus debtfinanced private investment and consumption provided the demand-side stimulus for growth and led to private sector balance sheets becoming overburdened with debt which in turn followed the policy of Capital being made available at extremely low, near-zero interest rates and ignored the lessons from the run-up to the 2008 crisis

E. None of the above

#### **Correct Answers:**

1	2	3	4	5
Α	В	В	В	А

#### **Explanations:**

1.

Option B uses the word since to link capitve and commercial mining while option C uses because. Both these words change the meaning of the sentence and imply a cause and effect relationship between captive and coal mining which is nowhere mentioned in the original statements. Hence, Options B and C are incorrect.

Option D is the opposite of the original statements and false.

Option A is the most suitable one out of all.

### 2.

Option A: There are two errors here- use of the article 'A' with Executive. 'A' is an indefinite article and is used to refer to a non-specific or non-particular member of the group while the Executive is a specific entity, the correct article would be 'the'. The other is the incorrect phrase 'along side' which should have been 'along with'.

Option C portrays a cause and effect relationhip between privacy breach being authorized by the courts and the agency being held accountable by the Executive and Parliament and is false.

Option D: The adverb 'Nonetheless' means despite something. This makes the sentence seem out of context as the original sentence does not mention any contradictory statement despite which privacy breach cases should be authorised by the courts. Also, the adverb 'thereafter', meaning after that is also incorrectly used and out of context.

Option B is correct.

#### 3.

Option A is incorrect due to wrong usage of 'that' in the first line. This, that, these and those are demonstratives. We use them to point to people and things. While This and that are singular, these and those are plural. So the correct demonstrative with data (plural) should be those.

Option C is false as the fragment '..with the result of these actions to translate to...' is absurd and meaningless

Option D suffers has three issues- firstly, the fragment'..With much more medical records,..' is wrong as much more gives an impression of being compared with something else which is not

the case here. Secondly, the fragment '..can be quantified by smart watches..' is wrong as smart watches are used to measure data and not quanitified. Lastly, the fragment '..the action that these result would translate..' is meaningful.

Option B is correct.

4.

Statement A is contextually wrong – '..Despite RBI's enormous presence in public policy space, as stated by former Governor Duvvuri Subbarao, it needs to be transparent..'.

Statement C too interprets the original sentence incorrectly – '..RBI should have an enormous presence in public policy space and to do that it needs to be transparent and communicate policy rationale in a credible manner..'.

Statement C – '...RBI is alike central banks in advanced economies..' is incorrect.

Statement B is correct and states everything right grammatically as well as contextually.

Hence, option B is the correct answer.

5.

Statement B is sequenced incorrectly – '...consumption provided the demand-side stimulus for growth and as a result, private sector balance sheets were overburdened..'.

Statement C is grammatically incorrect– '..in which debt-financed private investment and consumption provides the demand-side stimulus..'.

Statement D is illogical.

Statement A is correct and states everything right grammatically as well as contextually.

Hence, option A is the correct answer.

